

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Period: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**WHAP  
6B**

**The Transition of Latin America, Africa,  
and the Middle East**

**Accelerating Global Changes  
and Realignments 3**

Note: all of the following information in addition to your reading is important.

**Chapter 11: Transition in Latin America**

• Define: Gini coefficient, and describe the relative inequality in Latin America -

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• Briefly discuss socialism in Latin America in general (include liberation theology) -

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Country	Describe important individuals and events, as well as key social, political, and economic aspects of each country:
Argentina	
Brazil	
Chile	
Venezuela	

**Chapter 11: Issues and Events in Africa and the Middle East**

- Describe at least TWO major difficulties many Sub-Saharan African states have faced since the end of the Cold War - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Define: apartheid, and briefly discuss the efforts made to end it (include Nelson Mandela) - \_\_\_\_\_  
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\_\_\_\_\_
- Describe Nigeria – Africa’s largest-populated state – in terms of its political and economic situation - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Describe the destructiveness of the Iraq-Iran War (1980-1988; include Saddam Hussein), and how it led to the Gulf War (1990-1991) - \_\_\_\_\_  
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- Describe the rise of Al Qaeda and Osama bin Laden - \_\_\_\_\_  
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- Briefly discuss the terrorist actions taken by Al Qaeda up to – and including – 9/11 - \_\_\_\_\_  
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\_\_\_\_\_
- Briefly discuss the events leading up to – and during – the Iraq War (2003-2011), and reflect on Saddam Hussein’s legacy, as well as the long-term effects of the war - \_\_\_\_\_  
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