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UNIT **4** 

## The Second Agricultural Revolution and the First Industrial Revolution

## Global Integration and Industrialization 5

Note: all of the following information in addition to your reading and the videos are important.

Chapter 8: A Revolution of Sustenance and Synergy
Describe what preceded the Second Agricultural Revolution (that was similar to what caused the First Agricultural Revolution) –
Describe the open-field system, and briefly explain why it was efficient enough during the Medieval Warm Period -
Describe the Enclosure Movement (in England), and briefly explain its benefits -
Briefly discuss four-field crop rotation, and describe its impact –
Briefly discuss the impact of inventions such as the seed drill, steel plow, cotton gin, McCormick reaper, and barbed wire –
Briefly discuss the impact of self-regulating windmills in sustaining the migrating populations of the United States –
Describe the impact of the discovery of guano and its widespread use

<b>Explaining the Industrial Revolution</b>
Briefly explain what led to an increase in population, and its effect on global energy demands –
Briefly discuss TWO regions other than Europe that had experienced times of great technological and scientific advancement
Define: Anthropocene, and describe the mounting impact industrialization had on the environment –
Briefly explain the "culture of innovation" that permeated as a result of the onset of the Industrial Revolution –
Briefly discuss how Europe's geographic situation helped them gain substantial resources and information –
• Describe why Britain was the first country to industrialize using the following categories (The Five Themes of Geography, plus one other of your choosing):
Location
Interaction
Place
Region
Movement
Other