Name: _____   Period: _____   Date: _____

Industrial Diffusion and Changes in Production

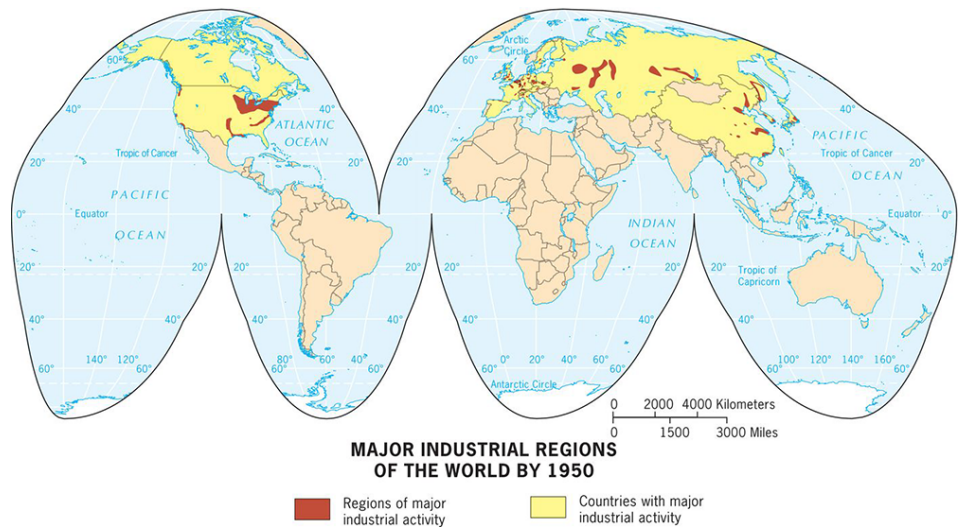**Note: all of the following information in addition to your reading is important.**

Industrial Diffusion Beyond Europe

* The following can be answered using both the text and video.

• Define: Second Industrial Revolution (1870-1914) - _____

_____

• Identify ONE improvement during this era for each of the following categories: communication, transportation, urbanization - _____

_____

_____

• Define: first mover advantage (using "secondary hearth") - _____

_____

_____

MAJOR INDUSTRIAL REGIONS OF THE WORLD BY 1950

Regions of major industrial activity

Countries with major industrial activity

• Discuss the diffusion of industrialization into North America - _____

_____

_____

• Discuss the diffusion of industrialization into Russia and the Ukraine - _____

_____

_____

• Discuss the diffusion of industrialization into East Asia - _____

_____

_____

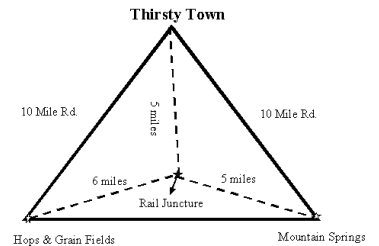**The Changing Character and Geography of Industrial Production**

• Define: globalization, and state ONE advancement that enhanced global connections - _____

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- Define: Fordist production – _____
_____

- Describe Fordist production in terms of mass production and mass consumption - _____
_____

- Define: vertical integration, and give ONE example – _____
_____
_____

- Discuss how distance was an important factor in the location of industries during the Fordist era – _____
_____
_____
_____

- Define: friction of distance – _____
_____

- Define: distance decay – _____
_____

- Define: location theory (using the term "localization") – _____
_____
_____

Least Cost Theory

- Who developed the least cost theory, and when did he develop it? – _____
_____

- Least cost theory focused on a factory owner's desire to minimize three costs:

- Discuss the first (and most important) factor -

Thirsty Town

10 Mile Rd.   5 miles   10 Mile Rd.

6 miles   5 miles

Rail Juncture

Hops & Grain Fields   Mountain Springs

_____

_____

_____

- Discuss the second factor - _____
_____

- Discuss the third factor - _____
_____

- Describe the impact of agglomeration using ONE real-life example - _____
_____
_____

- Describe the three "stages" that help solve the least cost theory - _____
_____
_____

- How has transportation cost changed over time that limits the value of least cost theory? _____
_____